CASPER REARDON

Weep! Weep! For whom the gods love die young!

Casper Reardon's cycle of life began April 15, 1907, when he joined his mother and father and a two-year-old sister, and completed the musical Irish-German-French family who lived in Little Falls, N. Y. He was a mischievous little boy with a lively imagination, stubborn likes and dislikes, and a great tendency to tease. Now that you have met Casper, let us introduce you to his sister, Elizabeth (now Mrs. Thomas C. Deveau). Perhaps she, better than we can tell the story:

"Casper, 'or Brud or Cap' as he was called in the family circle, could dance and sing practically as soon as he could walk and talk. My father and uncle were partners in a small theatrical enterprise comprising two silent movie houses and one legitimate theatre which booked the leading vaudeville and minstrel acts of the day, and occasionally a Broadway show. It was a sort of family affair, with my mother playing piano for the movies, my father taking tickets, my grandfather and uncle running the hand-wound movie projectors of those days, and my aunt selling tickets. On Friday nights, Casper and I attended the first show of the movies and ate popcorn!



CASPER REARDON

"Dad's pleasing Irish tenor voice, Mother's fine piano playing, my violin and Brud's versatility were in great demand in local circles for amateur entertainment. When Casper was about six he decided he wanted a certain piece he had heard somewhere used for a dance we were doing in our current act. No one knew the name of it, much to Brud's disgust and impatience, although he hummed the melody over and over again for the family. Finally, in desperation, my father called on a musician who identified the selection as the "Coppelia" waltz; but, the surprising thing was that Cap was humming the melody in the original key and insisted that it be played in that register. Needless to say, we danced to the Coppelia waltz and everybody was happy.

"My mother decided Casper should take piano lessons; but, he had different ideas. He loved music but refused to play anything but a harp. Where he ever got the idea we never knew, as no one in town played anything nearer to the harp than a zither, and I doubt if he had ever seen one outside of a picture. I do remember that we had a violin and harp record of the Houser "Cradle Song" which was one of Brud's early favorites when he was about four or five. In later life he played the piano very well and my mother often reminded him of his early aversion to the instrument.

"When Brud was about eight my uncle presented him with a small Irish harp. Since there were no harpists in the vicinity, much of Casper's early knowledge and technique on the harp were self-acquired. He had a few lessons at extended intervals from a young lady who used to go to Syracuse for a lesson once a month, and then came home and taught Brud what she had just learned herself. He spent a great deal of time working out things himself on the instrument, and all this at a time when he was too small to reach the Irish harp except with the legs folded up! He was very annoyed with my violin playing in those early days, and if we were to play anything together it was always his interpretations that won out.

"During the month of December, 1919, my father took Casper to New York City to see the harps of the genial gentleman, Mr. Hunt, of Lyon & Healy. A style 15 was purchased which Brud triumphantly brought home to be the pride of Schenectady, where we had moved.

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(Continued from page three)

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"After graduating from high school he won a scholarship in Harp with Mr. Salzedo and another one in Composition at the Curtis Institute. While at Curtis he acquired orchestra experience under Stokowski and Rodzinski. After graduation from Curtis, at the age of twenty, he played one summer season with the New York Philharmonic at Lewissohn Stadium, and then went to the First Harp Chair of the Cincinnati Symphony under the direction of Fritz Reiner. He remained in Cincinnati five years, playing under Reiner and Goossens, and at the same time heading the Harp Department of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music.

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YOUNG REARDON

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"He was a regular member of the George Gershwin Radio Program and wrote a special harp cadenza for the opening of the program. He also made frequent guest appearances with Benny Goodman, Paul Whiteman, Alec Templeton, and others. For several seasons he was the featured performer at the swank Ruban Bleu where he frequently played Ravel, Salzedo and Debussy for the night club patrons. He was featured on the Magic Key Program with Dr. Frank Black, and also played many staff radio shows, including the Eddie Cantor Show, the Fred Allen Show, the Saltest Show with James Melton, and many others. He wrote and played a special harp sequence in the Rodgers show "I Married An Angel" during its New York run.

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"He died on March 8, 1941, at the age of not quite thirty-four, after a short illness. Besides music he had a number of hobbies. He was an avid stamp collector, loved to ski and swim, and did higher mathematical problems for fun! He was a great reader, delving into Plato and Aristotle and was quile a student of languages. At the time of his death, he was learning to speak Serbian, and had collected quite a bit of the history and folklore of that country. He left many excellent pupils who are still devoted to him, and wonderous true tales of his proficiency on the harp . . . it is said that when he played "St. Louis Blues" he would sit at the harp playing his part and then tear madly to the piano and fill in the parts Paul Whiteman and the Orchestra would play. His

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(Continued from page four)

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"His harp repertoire, with editing and arranging in his own hand, is on file in the Music Branch of the New York Public Library, for it was at the suggestion of Lucile Lawrence, and through her help, that I was able to accomplish this. It is called the "Casper Reardon Memorial Harp Collection" and was given to the Library in my name and in Cap's memory.

"My father died in 1927, just before Casper received his contract with the Cincinnati Symphony. My mother died in August, 1940, just a few months before Casper, so she lived to see him attain the fame and acclaim for which she had always known he was destined. Casper lived with my mother, whom he fondly called "Bessie," and their home in Cincinnati was a gathering place for numerous guests, for Cap loved to entertain and Bessie was a wonderful hostess. When Casper was engaged to do a spot in a movie in Hollywood in 1937 called "You're a Sweetheart" starring Alice Faye and Ken Murray, Casper bought a new car and he and mother drove out, so she too could enjoy the trip.

"Casper was a "master" of modulation and was preparing to write a textbook on the subject. It is all too tragic that he did not live to fulfill and achieve all that he was capable of. He was a courteous, thoughtful person, planning surprises for his friends, generous almost to a fault, most gracious in assisting young players in mastering the angles of swing music, and always helping someone not as fortunate as himself. All in all, he was a pretty special guy, as an artist, a friend, and a brother."



Casper Reardon

This article appeared in the Spring 1952 issue of HARP NEWS. It is reprinted by special permission.

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"Casper, or 'Brud or Cap' as he was called in the family circle, could dance and sing practically as soon as he could walk and talk. With our father's pleasing Irish tenor voice, our mother's fine piano playing, my violin and Brud's versatility we created an act which was greatly in demand for amateur entertainment in our local circles. When Casper was about six years old we included a dance routine in our act and Casper wanted to use for the accompaniment a piece which he had heard somewhere but which none of us could identify. He hummed the melody over and over again and was very impatient with all of us until finally it was identified by a friendly musician as the Coppelia Waltz. Little Cap had been consistently humming that melody in the original key and furthermore he insisted that it would be appropriate to include it in our act only if it were performed in the original key. Needless to say, we danced to the Coppelia Waltz and everybody was happy.

"My mother decided Casper should take piano lessons but he had different ideas: he loved music but refused to play anything but the harp. Where he ever got the idea we never knew since no one in town played anything nearer to the harp than a zither, and I doubt if he had ever seen one outside of a picture. I do remember that we had a violin and harp record of the Houser *Cradle Song* which was one of Brud's early favorites when he was about four or five. However, in later life he did play the piano very well and my mother often reminded him of his early aversion to the instrument. "When Brud was about eight my uncle presented him with a small Irish harp, and since there were no harpists in our vicinity much of Casper's early acquaintance and technique with the harp were self-acquired. He took a few lessons at extended intervals from a young lady who studied in Syracuse about once a month and then taught Brud at home what she had just learned. But he spent a great deal of time working out things himself on the instrument, although at that time he was still too small to reach even the Irish harp except with the legs folded up! He was very annoyed with my violin playing in those early days and when we played together it was always his interpretations which won out.

"During the month of December 1919 my father took Casper to New York City to see the harps of that genial gentleman, Mr. Harry Hunt, of Lyon-Healy, and a style 15 was purchased which Brud triumphantly brought back to be the pride of our new home in Schenectady. It was Adele Fortin, a fine pianist in the music school located next door to our home, who convinced my parents that Casper should study with a competent teacher and on one of her trips to New York for her own lesson, she took Casper, aged 15, with her. There he played for Carlos Salzedo some of the original



things he had composed and some Debussy which he had learned by himself. Salzedo was the guide Casper had been waiting for all of these years and from that time he regularly went to New York once a month for a lesson. He seemed instinctively to know the goal he wanted to attain and he was impatient to finish high school and to start earnestly with his career. With diligent study and tutoring he did indeed complete the fouryear high school course in three and a half years.

"After graduation from high school Casper won scholarships in harp and composition at the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia and while at Curtis he acquired orchestral experience under conductors Stokowski and Rodzinski. After graduation at the age of twenty, Casper played during a summer season with the New York Philharmonic at Lewissohn Stadium, then immediately assumed the first harp chair of the Cincinnati Symphony under conductor Fritz Reiner. He remained in Cincinnati for five years, playing under both Reiner and Goossens, and during this time he was also head of the Harp Department of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music.

"It was in this period that Casper became interested in Negro spirituals and authentic Negro 'blues' and since there was no precedent for the performance of this type of music on the harp he worked out appropriate techniques of his own for these and other jazz forms which he considered practical and effective when performed on the instrument. I have heard him refuse many a lucrative radio guest appearance because the sponsor wished him to play a jazz arrangement of some jive number which he did not think would be suitable to the harp. His jazz style was a purist form, and even when he made appearances by himself without orchestral accompaniment his arrangements held the elusive, rhythmical swing that is unequaled. Dana Suesse wrote the suite Young Man with a Harp especially for him, and it was performed for the first time by the Philadelphia Orchestra with Casper as soloist in 1939.*

"Casper was a regular member of the George Gershwin radio Program and he wrote and performed a special harp cadenza for the opening of the broadcast. He also made frequent guest appearances with Benny Goodman, Paul Whiteman, Alec Templeton, Duke Ellington and others. For several seasons he was the featured performer at the swank 'club', Ruban Bleu, where he frequently played Ravel, Salzedo and Debussy for the night club patrons. He was featured on the Magic Key Program with Dr. Frank Black and also played many staff radio shows, including the Eddie Cantor Show, the Fred Allen Show, the Sealtest Show with James Melton, and others. He wrote and played a special harp sequence in the Rodgers show 'I Married an Angel' during its New York run and in 1937 he was engaged to do a spot in a movie in Hollywood called 'You're a Sweetheart' starring Alice Faye and Ken Murray. He also performed serious music with the Rochester Civic and the National Symphony Orchestras in addition to the Philadelphia and the General Motors Orchestras.

"Casper had marked qualities other than his talent, notably moral courage and confidence in his own opinions and he continually surprised his friends with new ideas. Calling on Mr. Hunt after he had resigned from the Cincinnati Symphony and Cincinnati Conservatory he said that he did not care for the 'humdrum' routine of the symphony and cared less for teaching, although he knew his friends would think him crazy when they learned that he was going to devote several years to developing the harp as a jazz instrument. He predicted that jazz, swing, or whatever one wished to call it, was here to stay and that it was a 'thoroughly American' musical idiom.

"Casper died on March 8, 1941 after a short illness, just under the age of thirty-four. In spite of his untimely death, he had already attained the acclaim for which he was destined. Besides music he had a number of hobbies. He was an avid stamp collector, loved to ski and swim, and he solved higher mathematical problems just for fun! He was a great reader, delving into Plato and Aristotle, and was quite a student of languages. At the time of his death he was learning to speak Serbian and had collected some of the history and folklore of that country. He left many excellent pupils who are still devoted to him and who still relate tales of his remarkable proficiency on the harp. It is said that when he played St. Louis Blues he would sit at the harp to play his own part, then tear madly to the piano to fill in the sections scored for orchestra. His speed of pedaling was incredible; his hips, from the back view while using the pedals, literally moved in rhythm with the music and he wore special shoes to facilitate movement of pedals.

"Casper's harp repertoire, with editing and arrangements in his own hand, was given to the Music Branch of the New York Public Library in my name and in Cap's memory. This was accomplished at the suggestion and with the help of Lucile Lawrence and it is designated *The Casper Reardon Memorial Harp Collection*.

"Casper was a 'master' of modulation and was preparing to write a textbook on the subject. It is tragic that he did not live to fulfill the promise of which he was capable. He was a courteous, thoughful person who loved to plan happy surprises for his friends, generous almost to a fault, gracious in assisting young players to master the language of swing music, and always helping someone not as fortunate as himself. All in all, he was a pretty special guy as an artist, a friend, and a brother."

EDITOR'S NOTE: A memorial to Casper Reardon will be included in The Music of Dana Suesse Concert presenting Young Man with a Harp, suite for harp and orchestra, and Coronach, In memoriam for the late Casper Reardon, Harpist, to be performed by Robert Barlow. The concert will be held in Carnegie Hall, New York City, 8 P.M., Wednesday, December 11, 1974.

^{*} Young Man with a Harp was recorded on 78RPM by Schirmer's Library, Set No. 8, with Casper Reardon, harp, assisted by Chauncey Morehouse, percussion, and the composer, Dana Suesse, piano. Ed.

on the lighter side

Casper Reardon: A Retrospective Portrait

by Elizabeth Reardon Deveau, with Remembrances by Reinhardt Elster and Margaret Slaff

The demand for a second reprinting of a biography of Casper Reardon offers ample testimony to the esteem in which this great and pioneering artist of the harp is held now, nearly 50 years after his tragically premature death. The late Elizabeth Reardon Deveau was Casper's sister, and she contributed her affectionate portrait of him originally to Harp News (spring 1952). That article was used again in an early issue of the American Harp Journal (winter 1974) with a few deletions from the original text which have been here restored. I am deeply grateful to Lucile Lawrence for envisioning the form this article would take, to Dewey Owens who located members of the Deveau family, to Reinhardt Elster and Margaret Slaff for their first-person remembrances, and last, but certainly not least, to Thomas C. Deveau for supplying the photographs and family memorabilia, copies of which will be assembled by me for the AHS Repository. Mr. Deveau is Casper Reardon's nephew and son of the author, Elizabeth Deveau; he resides with his wife Rita in Byron, CA.

In the years since the article was first published, we have grown more reluctant to use the word "jazz" to cover all popular styles; I have taken the liberty of altering a few terms to convey more clearly to modern readers the author's intention. Casper Reardon was born on 15 April 1907. —Ed.

Casper, or "Brud" or "Cap" as he was called in the family circle, could dance and sing practically as soon as he could walk and talk. My father and uncle were partners in a small theatrical enterprise comprising two silent movie houses and one legitimate theatre which booked the leading vaudeville and minstrel acts of the day, and, occasionally, a Broadway show. It was a sort of family affair, with my mother playing piano for the movies, my father taking tickets, my grandfather and uncle running the hand-wound movie projectors of those days, and my aunt selling tickets. On Friday nights, Casper and I attended the first show of the movies and ate popcorn!

Dad's pleasing Irish tenor voice, Mother's fine piano playing, my violin, and Brud's versatility were in great demand in local circles for amateur entertainment. When Casper was about six he decided he wanted a certain piece he had heard somewhere used for a dance we were doing in our current act. No one knew the name of it, much to Brud's disgust and impatience, although he hummed the melody over and over again for the family. Finally, in desperation, my father called on a musician who identified the selection as the *Coppelia* waltz; but, the surprising thing was that Cap was humming the melody in the original key and insisted that it be played in that register. Needless to say, we danced to the *Coppelia* waltz and everybody was happy.

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When Brud was about eight my uncle presented him with a small Irish harp. Since there were no harpists in the vicinity, much of Casper's early knowledge and technique on the harp were self-acquired. He had a few lessons at extended intervals from a young lady who used to go to Syracuse for a lesson once a month, and then came home and taught Brud what she had just learned herself. He spent a great deal of time working out things himself on the instrument, and all this at a time when he was too small to reach the Irish harp except with the legs folded up! He was very annoyed with my violin playing in those early days, and if we were to play anything together it was always his interpretations that won out.

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A professional portrait

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While he was in Cincinnati he became interested in Negro spirituals and authentic Negro "blues." Since there was no precedent for the performance of this type of music on the harp, he worked out appropriate techniques of his own for these and other non-classical styles. However, he was still the little boy with stubborn likes and dislikes, and refused to play real jazz on his instrument which he did not consider suitable or appropriate

WINTER / 1990

COUNTRY'S PREMIER HARPIST.

Distinction Accorded Casper Reardon, a Naitve of This City.

Old Little Falls ffiends wer glad oft he opportunity to greet Casper Reardon last week. He and his sister motored up from New York to visit his uncle, Casper Shults. In connection winth his visit the following article regarding Casper, published in The New Yorker, is interesting:

Hot Harpist.

The only swing harpist in the world is Casper Reardon of Little Falls, N. Y., a slender, bespectacled young man of 20. A swing harpist, is, of course, a man who plays swing music on the harp. Mr. Reardon is riding on the crest of the current swing-music craze, playing nightly with this and that dance orchestra, and making frequent vaudeville appearances. Last year he grossed \$8,000 and expects to hit \$11,000 this year. He'll probably pay more income tax than any other harpist in the world, if that's any comfort to him. He comes of a theatrical family, and played upstate towns in a vaudeville skit with his father and sister when he was a child. His father, a vintage Irishman, owned an Irish harp (smaller than a true harp,) and Casper learned on this In 1922 he came to New York to study with Carlos Salzedo, one of the greatest classical harpists in the world. Then he went to the Curtis Institute in Philadelphia, where his progress was 80 sapid that in 1927, when he was only 20, he was engaged to play with the Philharmonic during its summer season nt. That winter he went with the stadium. the Cincinnati Symphony as first harp, and remained there for five years, acting at the same time as head of the harp department of the Cincinnati conservatory.

It was in Cincinnatl, on a winter's siternoon in 1929, that Casper first twanged a frivolous harp string. He and a number of his harp students were sitting around after a lesson, and suddenly, for no particular reason Casper struck up "The World Is Waiting for the Sunrise." It went fine, and Casper began buying popular records and accompanying them on the harp. It was Ethel Wakers' record of "Shake That Thing!" that converted him to swing. It's still his fayorite number. Before he knew it, he was playing jass over a local radio station, under the catchy pseudonym of "The Arpegio-Gliesando." "T still looked down my note at jass," he told us, "but I liked it even more than I would admit to myself, and finally got so I could play very dirty." ".

In 1932 he returned to New York as an out-and-out, unabashed hot harpist, and in no time at all was playing with Whiteman and Gerahwin on various Woodbury and Kraft cheese hours. Then 6087 along came the swing manis, and he was all set. He hasn't completely given up his classical work, and now and again plays slowly and solemnly for a wedding OT His funeral in one of the big churches, classical repertoire includes two hundred pieces," ranging from Bach to Stravinski, and his swing reperioire is nearly as large. His favorite swing numbers are "Loveless Love," "Honeysuckle Rose," "Washboard Blues," "Junk Man Rag," "Bt. Louis Blues," and, of course, "Shake That Thing!" He prefers to play in a fairly slow tempo, and wouldn't dream of attacking such a breathless piece as "Tiger There are quite a few technical Rag." difficulties involved in swing harp music. For one thing, the harp has little sustaining power, and the notes fade quickly -much more cuickly than plano notes; you have to work fast to cover this up. Pedalling is another tricky point. Harps have seven pedals, each pedal with three positions Casper feels that it's his pedalling which makes him as good as he is, He pedals in special shoes, made for him by Abercromble-& Fitch. The worst trial of all is keeping the harp tuned. The strings are very sensitive to changes in temperature. He went thro hell recently when he was playing five shows a day at the Paramount theater. The blast from the air-cooling system raised the pitch of his strings, and then, when the time came for him to play a solo, they put a spotlight on him, and the heat lowered the pitch again. (That's what "I was so busy tunhe says, anyway.) ing," he said, "that I could hardly concentrate on going to town."

Reardon's visit to family and friends in early October 1936 was proudly noted in the home town newspaper. Of great interest is the quotation of an article from The New Yorker, which consistently designates his chosen style as "swing."

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Casper Reardon's sister Elizabeth, a talented violinist and author of this article

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He died on 8 March 1941, at the age of not quite thirty-four, after a short illness. Besides music he had a number of hobbies. He was an avid stamp collector, loved to ski and swim, and did higher mathematical problems for fun! He was a great reader, delving into Plato and Aristotle and was quite a student of languages. At the time of his death, he was learning to speak Serbian, and had collected quite a bit of the history and folklore of that country. He left many excellent pupils who are still devoted to him, and wondrous true tales of his proficiency on the harp-it is said that when he played "St. Louis Blues" he would sit at the harp playing his part and then tear madly to the piano and fill in the parts Paul Whiteman and the Orchestra would play. His speed of pedaling was incredible. His hips, from the back view while using pedals, literally moved in rhythm with the music. He wore special shoes to facilitate movement of pedals.

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My father died in 1927, just before Casper received his contract with the Cincinnati Symphony. My mother died in August 1940, just a few months before Casper, so she lived to see him attain the fame and acclaim for which she had always known he was destined. Casper lived with my mother, whom he fondly called "Bessie," and their home in Cincinnati was a gathering place for

Untimely End of a Brilliant Music Career

CASPER REARDON, MASTER HARPIST, PASSES AT 33.

This City Shocked at News of His Demise, Following Emergency Operation in New York City Hospital —Born Here in 1907, His Musical Education Began Early in Life, and He Attained Preeminence in His Field—Formerly With Cincinnati Symphony and Paul Whiteman's Orchestras — Introduced "Swing" Music on the Harp, But Preferred the Classical—Played Before President Roosevelt at the White House, and Made a Movie in Hollywood—Funeral Services in Metropolis Tomorrow and Body Will Be Brought Here to Await Burial in the Spring.

"The silent organ loudest chants "The master's requiem". —Emerson.

The harp that gave utterance to sweet music under the master touch of Casper Reardon, native of this city stands mute today. Casper Reardon is dead. The soul of the talented young

The soul of the talented young harpist, who was only 33 years old and whose musical skill won him recognition as one of the outstanding artists in the country, took flight Saturday night at Polyclinic hospital in New York city, after a brief illness, following an emergency operation. The first general knowledge in this city of his passing from life came Sunday morning, when prayers for the repose of his soul were offered at the masses at St. Mary's church. News of the untimely ending of so brilliant a career came as a profound shock to relatives and friends in this city, where Casper started on the road that led him to the pinuacle of fame and success in his chosen profession.

It might well be said that love of music was born in Casper Reardon, for his parents, the late John and Elizabeth Shults Reardon, were musically inclined and talented as entertainers. The family resided for some years on West Monroe street, and it was there that Casper was born in 1907. He was educated in the local schools and in Schenectady, to which eity the family moved from here. His musical education was continued at Curtis Institute of Music at Philadelphia, to which he won a scholarship. Choosing one of the oldest and best beloved of all musical instruments, the harp, as his specialty, his mastery of it became so complete that he was welcomed into membership in the Chicinnati Symphony orchestra as first harpist playing with this celebrated orchestra for several seasons and becoming a teacher of the harp at the conservatory of music in that city. Later he joined Paul Whiteman and his orchestra in Cleveland. As it was at this time that "swing" music was coming into popularity, Casper studied "swing" and became the first to utilize it on the harp. His success as a "swing harpist" greatly increased his popular fame, but he personally preferred the classical music and ultimately returned to it as his first love. He often decried the extremities to which the "swing" enthusiasts went with their favorite new type of music.

At the height of his success as a "swing" harpist, he made a number of radio appearances, participated its Broadway shows and made a movie in Hollywood. Casper had the distinction of play-

Casper had the distinction of playing on a number of notable occasions and before distinguished audiences; but the high light of his career came when he played by invitation before President and Mrs. Rooseveit at the White House. He also played for a time with Leopold Stokowski's Philadelphia symphony orchestra.

About three months ago Casper, who had been residing at 39 West Ninth street, New York, began rehearsals for a musical show at Boston entitled, "Crazy With the Heat", but Illness forced him to return to New York city. His condition was not not regarded as serious, however, at the time.

Surviving are a sister, Mrs. Thomas Deveau, who resides at the Hotel Empire, New York city of which her husband is assistant manager; also an aunt, Mrs. John Mea, and his uncles, Casper Shuits and City Clerk Dennis B. Reardon, all of this city. Mr. Shuits was called to New York yesterday morning and was accompanied there by his daughter, Mrs. Bernard Ryan.

The remains are reposing in the Regency room of the Abbey, 132 East 70th street. Funer: service will be held from the Blessed Sacrament church, 172 West 71st street, tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock. The body will be brought to this city and placed in St. Mary's vault for interment in the spring in the Reardon-Shults lot in St. Mary's cemetery, town of Herkimer, beside the remains of his parents. Casper's last visit to this city was when he brought the body of his mother here eight months ago for funeral and burial.

City Clerk Reardon plans to leave for the metropolis this afternoon to attend the funeral, and will accompany the remains back to this city.

The obituary notice summarized Reardon's career and carried the names of his nearest relatives. The church of the Blessed Sacrament on 71st Street in New York City was attended by Marcel Grandjany during his residence in this country, and was the site of the funeral services for both of these legendary harpists.

of Chicago

CAnnounces

the engagement of

Mr. Casper Reardon

as SOLO HARPIST with the CINCINNATI SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

and his appointment as Director of the Harp Department of the Cincinnati Conservatory

An autographed announcement from Lyon & Healy

numerous guests, for Cap loved to entertain and Bessie was a wonderful hostess. When Casper was engaged to do a spot in a movie in Hollywood in 1937 called *You're a Sweetheart*, starring Alice Faye and Ken Murray, Casper bought a new car and he and mother drove out, so she too could enjoy the trip.

Casper was a "master" of modulation and was preparing to write a textbook on the subject. It is all too tragic that he did not live to fulfill and achieve all of which he was capable. He was a courteous, thoughtful person, planning surprises for his friends, generous almost to a fault, most gracious in assisting young players in mastering the angles of swing music, and always helping someone not as fortunate as himself. All in all, he was a pretty special guy, as an artist, a friend, and a brother.

A Remembrance by Reinhardt Elster

More than a half a century has passed since I had the honor and pleasure of meeting Casper Reardon. He visited Philadelphia when I was a student of Salzedo at the

WINTER / 1990

Curtis Institute. I saw him again for the second and last time in a New York radio studio rehearsing for a broadcast with Paul Whiteman.

I was awed and overwhelmed by his success, and, of course, his great talent and originality. My memory of reality is vague since so many years have passed, but my feelings are still clear and strong. Casper played with style, grace, and elegance in the swing genre of the era. His arrangements were unequaled in their delightful inventiveness and ingenuity. With Casper the harp "swung" for the first time in recorded history. He created a way for the harp to participate in the jazz idiom with taste and without losing its uniqueness.

The harp's potential as a jazz instrument is not as great as that of most other instruments, but it has a special magic. Casper understood this. His sister explained that he "refused to play real jazz . . . which he did not consider suitable or appropriate to the harp," or to play "some 'jive' number that he did not think would be effective." That is most admirable. However, in today's "pop culture" it may be a standard too difficult to maintain for young harpists trying to establish a career. But that is another story.

There is no way to evaluate how much we have lost because of Casper's early death. I imagine the great reservoir of talent that might have enriched us. If he had lived, he might have created a bridge—an evolution of a *harp* jazz style—and we might have been at a more advanced and interesting place today.

[Mr. Elster was for 38 years principal harpist of the Metropolitan Opera Orchestra. —Ed.]

A Remembrance by Margaret Slaff

I met Casper Reardon the summer of 1928, when he was harpist with the Cincinnati Zoo Opera Company: the musicians in this orchestra were members of the Cincinnati Symphony.

Shortly after graduation from high school, I had arrived in Cincinnati to join the Cincinnati Ballet, which was a constituent of the Cincinnati Zoo Opera Company. By 1928, I was in my third summer with the Opera-most of our artists were from the Chicago Opera. Fausto Cleva, who became one of the great Metropolitan Opera conductors, was the chorus director; he was then very young and new to this country.

At our first full rehearsal with the Opera, the girls in the ballet could not wait to tell me that I was to go with them and introduce myself to Casper Reardon. I had heard of him, since I was a member of the National Association of Harpists—I had attended a few Conferences with my teacher, Marrett Savern, who was a Salzedo pupil. However, I was not about to do this. I was out of practice and my harp was back in Louisville, Kentucky, my home town.

What a harpist we now had in the pit! It was 62 years ago, but I remember such wonderful harp playing and to my great delight, I could hear every note. All the singers were so excited about him; the musicians were so pleased with this young man with such great talent; even the stage crew could not believe what they were hearing.

After rehearsals Vladimir Bakaleinikov, who was asso-

ciate conductor of the Cincinnati Symphony under Fritz Reiner, introduced me to Casper Reardon. (Mr. Bakaleinikov was also our Opera Ballet Conductor for special ballets which we performed on Saturday nights.)

Mr. Reardon invited me to come with him to the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music where he was teaching—he wanted to hear me play. I remember I was scared *pink*! He was so kind to me when I told him I had not touched the harp for two weeks—he had me warm up in the studio before he heard me play, and was very patient with me and a fine teacher. During the summer I had more lessons with him. All of these were impromptu, since we both were so busy. He even asked me to come back in the fall to study the harp seriously. I told him I wanted to dance and that I would go on to Chicago, yet we became good friends during that summer. I remember him as being so young, and that he did not play cards to pass time as some of the musicians did.

He would join our ballet group (girls and boys) at the Zoo ballroom and do the Charleston with the rest of us; he loved to sit and listen to the band play. We were so full of energy that we could finish our part in the opera and return to the ballroom to dance some more! Thus passed the summer of 1928.

I will always remember Casper Reardon as a great harpist, a good friend, and a fine person.



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Casper Reardon

Editor s Note, 2020: This article was originally published in HARP NEWS, volume 1, no. 5, Spring 1952, pages 3-4 and 11 and first reprinted in The American Harp Journal in volume 4, no. 4, Winter 1974, pages 3-4. Since no author is listed in either publication, here are the names of the editors of HARP NEWS who may have contributed to this article in the Spring 1952 issue: Editor, Priscilla Leuer; Associate Editor, Yvonne LaMothe; Contributing Editors, Lilian Phillips, Margaret B. White, Lucy Lewis, Kenneth Custance and Clelia Gatti Aldrovandi. Small edits have been made for sake of clarity.

EEP! For whom the gods love die young!

Casper Reardon's cycle of life began April 15, 1907 when he joined his mother and father and a two-year old sister and completed the musical Irish-German-French family in Little Falls, N.Y. He was a mischievous little boy with a lively imagination, stubborn likes and dislikes, and a great tendency to tease. Now that we have met Casper, let us introduce you to his sister, Elizabeth (now Mrs. Thomas C. Deveau). Perhaps she, better than we, can tell the story:

Casper, or Brud or Cap as he was called in the family circle, could dance and sing practically as soon as he could walk and talk. With our father s pleasing Irish tenor voice, our mother s fine piano playing, my violin and Brud s versatility we created an act which was greatly in demand for amateur entertainment in our local circles. When Casper was about six years old we included a dance routine in our act and Casper wanted to use for the accompaniment a piece which he had heard somewhere but which none of us could identify. He hummed the melody over and over again and was very impatient with all of us until finally it was identified by a friendly musician as the *Coppelia Waltz*. Little



Cap had been consistently humming that melody in the original key and furthermore he insisted that it would be appropriate to include it in our act only if it were performed in the original key. Needless to say, we danced to the *Coppelia Waltz* and everybody was happy.

My mother decided Casper should take piano lessons but he had different ideas: he loved music but refused to play anything but the harp. Where he ever got the idea we never knew since no one in town played anything nearer to the harp than a zither, and I doubt if he had ever seen one outside of a picture. I do remember that we had a violin and harp record of the Houser *Cradle Song* which was one of Brud s early favorites when he was about four or five. However, in later life he did play the piano very well and my mother often reminded him of his early aversion to the instrument.

When Brud was about eight my uncle presented him with a small Irish harp, and since there were no harpists in our vicinity much of Casper s early acquaintance and technique with the harp were selfacquired. He took a few lessons at extended intervals from a young lady who studied at Syracuse about once a month and then taught Brud at home what she had just learned. But he spent a great deal of time working out things himself on the instrument, although at that time he was still too small to reach even the Irish harp except with the legs folded up! He was very annoyed with my violin playing in those early days and when we played together it was always his interpretations which won out.

During the month of December 1919 my father took Casper to New York City to see the harps of that genial gentleman, Mr. Harry Hunt, of Lyon-Healy, and a style 15 was purchased which Brud triumphantly brought back to be the pride of our new home in Schenectady. It was Adele Fortin, a fine pianist in the music school located next door to our home, who convinced my parents that Casper should study with a competent teacher and on one of her trips to New York for her own lesson, she took Casper, aged 15, with her. There he played for Carlos Salzedo some of the original things he had composed and some Debussy which he had learned himself. Salzedo was the guide Casper had been waiting for all of these years and from that time he regularly went to New York once a month for a lesson. He seemed instinctively to know the goal he wanted to attain and he was impatient to finish high school and to start earnestly with his career. With diligent study and tutoring he did indeed complete the four-year high school course in three and a half years.

After graduation from high school Casper won scholarships in harp and composition at the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia and while at Curtis he acquired orchestral experience under conductors Stokowski and Rodzinski. After graduation at the age of twenty, Casper played during a summer season with the New York Philharmonic at Lewissohn Stadium, then immediately assumed the first harp chair of the Cincinnati Symphony under conductor Fritz Reiner. He remained in Cincinnati for five years, playing under both Reiner and Goossens, and during this time he was also head of the Harp Department of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music.

It was in this period that Casper became interested in Negro spirituals and authentic Negro blues and since there was no precedent for the performance of this type of music on the harp he worked out appropriate techniques of his own for these and other jazz forms which he considered practical and effective when performed on the instrument. I have heard him refuse many a lucrative radio guest appearance because the sponsor wished him to play a jazz arrangement of some jive number which he did not think would be suitable to the harp. His jazz style was a purist form, and even when he made appearances by himself without orchestral accompaniment his arrangements held the elusive, rhythmical swing that is unequaled. Dana Suesse wrote the suite Young Man with a Harp especially for him, and it was performed for the first time by the Philadelphia Orchestra with Casper as soloist in 1939.¹

Casper was a regular member of the George Gershwin Radio Program and he wrote and performed a special harp cadenza for the opening of the broadcast. He also made frequent guest appearances with

¹ Young Man with a Harp was recorded on 78RPM by Schirmer s Library, Set No. 8, with Casper Reardon, harp, assisted by Chauncey Morehouse, percussion, and the composer, Dana Suesse, piano. Ed.

Benny Goodman, Paul Whiteman, Alec Templeton, Duke Ellington and others. For several seasons he was the featured performer at the swank club, Ruban Bleu, where he frequently played Ravel, Salzedo, and Debussy for the night club patrons. He was featured on the Magic Key Program with Dr. Frank Black and also played many staff radio shows, including the Eddie Cantor Show, the Fred Allen Show, the Sealtest Show with James Melton, and others. He wrote and played a special harp sequence in the Rodgers show I Married an Angel during its New York run and in 1937 he was engaged to do a spot in a movie in Hollywood called You re a Sweetheart starring Alice Faye and Ken Murray. He also performed serious music with the Rochester Civic and the National Symphony Orchestras in addition to the Philadelphia and the General Motors Orchestras.

Casper had marked qualities other than his talent, notably moral courage and confidence in his own opinions and he continually surprised his friends with new ideas. Calling on Mr. Hunt after he had resigned from the Cincinnati Symphony and the Cincinnati Conservatory he said that he did not care for the humdrum routine of the symphony and cared less for teaching, although he knew his friends would think him crazy when they learned that he was going to devote several years to developing the harp as a jazz instrument. He predicted that jazz, swing, or whatever one wished to call it, was here to stay and that it was a thoroughly American musical idiom.

Casper died on March 8, 1941 after a short illness, just under the age of thirty-four. In spite of his untimely death, he had already attained the acclaim for which he was destined. Besides music he had a number of hobbies. He was an avid stamp collector, loved to ski and swim, and he solved higher mathematical problems just for fun! He was a great reader, delving into Plato and Aristotle, and was quite a student of languages. At the time of his death he was learning to speak Serbian and had collected some of the history and folklore of that country. He left many excellent pupils who are still devoted to him and who still relate tales of his remarkable proficiency on the harp. It is said that when he played St. Louis Blues he would sit at the harp to play his own part, then tear madly to the piano to fill in the sections scored for orchestra. His speed of pedaling was incredible; his hips, from the back view while using the pedals, literally moved in rhythm with the music and he wore special shoes to facilitate movement of pedals.

Casper s harp repertoire, with editing and arrangements in his own hand, was given to the Music Branch of the New York Public Library in my name and in Cap s memory. This was accomplished at the suggestion and with the help of Lucile Lawrence and it is designated *The Casper Reardon Memorial Harp Collection.*

Casper was a master of modulation and was preparing to write a textbook on the subject. It is tragic that he did not live to fulfill the promise of which he was capable. He was a courteous, thoughtful person who loved to plan happy surprises for his friends, generous almost to a fault, gracious in assisting young players to master the language of swing music, and always helping someone not as fortunate as himself. All in all, he was a pretty special guy as an artist, a friend, and a brother.

Editor's Note: A memorial to Casper Reardon will be included in The Music of Dana Suesse Concert presenting Young Man with his Harp, suite for harp and orchestra, and Coronach, In memoriam for the late Casper Reardon, Harpist, to be performed by Robert Barlow. The concert will be held in Carnegie Hall, New York City, 8 P.M., Wednesday, December 11, 1974.

Subscriptions?

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Casper Reardon: A Comprehensive Discography

by Peter Mintun and Emily Laurance

Editor's note: this discography is the first of two items on Casper Reardon (1907–1941) we will be publishing in the Journal that reflect new research on this jazz harp pioneer. The second item, which will appear in the Summer 2024 issue, will be an article on Reardon's stylistic and collaborative relationship with the composer Dana Suesse. Both items lean heavily on the work of pianist and researcher Peter Mintun. In 1995 Mr. Mintun discovered a cache of original Casper Reardon recordings hidden in a family member's closet for many decades. Mr. Mintun documented and recorded the discs. The owner wanted the collection to go to an appropriate library, so in 2011 Mr. Mintun arranged for Michael Feinstein (founder of the Great American Songbook Foundation) to buy the collection. For Mr. Feinstein, a determining factor was that the collection contained a major treasure, a previously unknown recording of George Gershwin from 1934. In an effort to bring this new information to the attention of more harpists and harp researchers, Mr. Mintun and I have collaborated on the following discography. We have aimed to make it as comprehensive as possible, covering the span of Reardon's too-brief recording career as a jazz performer.

1931–1933

- [Reardon, Casper, harp]. "I'm Thru with Love," (Gus Kahn, Matty Malneck, and Fud Livingston) and "Shake That Thing," (Papa Charlie Jackson). July 21, 1931. Columbia test pressing W176248-1. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 2:30. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/im-thru-with-love-and-shake-that-thing?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano. "Accompaniment for Beginners' Tap: Lesson 1 (Soft Shoe Routine)." February 13, 1933. RCA-Victor (24288) [75227-1]. Issued with printed dance step chart. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017.
 2:40. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/accompaniment-for-beginners?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-rear-don-piano</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano, with Edna Holt, tap dancer. "Tap Dance Routine No. 1: Beginners' Tap" (arranged by Edna Holt) ["Keep a Song in Your Soul" (Thomas "Fats" Waller and Alex Hill)]. February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor (24288) [75226-1]. Issued with printed dance step chart. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 3:36. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/tap-dance-routine-no-1?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano, with Edna Holt, tap dancer. "Tap Dance Routine No. 5: Advanced Tap" (arranged by Edna Holt). February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor (24292) [75234]. Issued with printed dance step chart. SoundCloud audio. Posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 78 rpm, 128 kbps mp3, and 64 kbps opus formats. 2:48. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/ tap-dance-routine-no-5?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano. "Accompaniment for Beginners' Soft Shoe, Lesson No. 2" (C. Reardon). February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor (24289). Issued with printed dance step chart. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 1:58. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/accompaniment-for-beginners-2?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano. "Accompaniment for Advanced Tap, No. 5" (C. Reardon). February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor (24292) [75234]. Issued with printed dance step chart. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 2:04. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/accompaniment-for-advanced-tap?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-rear-don-piano</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano. "Piano solo for tap accompaniment" ["I'm Getting Myself Ready For You" (Cole Porter)]. February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor [75232-1]. 78 rpm. Unissued.
- Reardon, Casper, piano. "Piano solo for tap accompaniment" ["My One and Only" (George and Ira Gershwin)]. February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor [75233-1] 78 rpm. Unissued.
- Reardon, Casper, piano. "Piano solo for tap accompaniment" ["Loveless Love" (W.C. Handy)]. February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor [75234-1] 78 rpm. Unissued.
- Reardon, Casper, piano, with Edna Holt, tap dancer. "Tap Dance Routine No. 2: Beginners' Soft Shoe" ["Please" (Ralph Rainger and Leo Robin)]. February 15, 1933. RCA-Victor (24289) [75230]. 78 rpm issued with printed dance step chart. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 3:10. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/tap-dance-routine-no-2?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.

- Reardon, Casper, piano, with Edna Holt, tap dancer. "Tap Dance Routine No. 6 Professional" ["I Got Rhythm" (George and Ira Gershwin)]. March 16, 1933. RCA-Victor (24293) [75533-1]. 78 rpm issued with printed dance step chart. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 2:51. <u>https:// soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/tap-dance-routine-no-6?in=petermintun/sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano. "Accompaniment for Professional Routine Lesson No. 6." March 16, 1933. RCA-Victor (24293) [75236]. 78 rpm issued with printed dance step chart. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 1:54. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/accompani-ment-for-professional?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, piano, with Edna Holt, tap dancer. "Tap Dance Routine No. 4: Beginners' Advanced Tap" ["Where's That Rainbow?" (Richard Rodgers and Lorenz Hart)]. March 20, 1933. RCA-Victor (24291) [75544-1]. 78 rpm issued with printed dance step chart. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 3:07. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/tapdance-routine-no-4?in=peter-mintun/sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.



Reardon, Casper, piano. "Accompaniment for Beginner's Advanced Tap, Lesson No. 4" (C. Reardon). March 20, 1933. RCA-Victor (24291) [75544-1]. 78 rpm issued with printed dance step chart. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2017. 2:33. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/accompaniment-for-beginners-1?in=peter-mintun/ sets/1933-casper-reardon-piano</u>.

1934-35

- Gershwin, George, piano, Casper Reardon, harp, Trudy Thomas, vocals, Don Wilson, announcer, and the Louis Katzman Orchestra. *Music by Gershwin* (WJZ/NBC radio series). Reardon heard on opening announcement ["The Man I Love" and "My Cousin in Milwaukee" (George and Ira Gershwin)]. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Broadcast Producers. April 9, 1934. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2012. 14:57. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/sets/music-by-gershwin-radio</u>.
- Jack Teagarden and his Orchestra [Jack Teagarden, leader and trombone; Charlie Teagarden, trumpet; Benny Goodman, clarinet; Frankie Trumbauer, C-melody saxophone; Casper Reardon, harp; Terry Shand, piano; Art Miller, string bass; Herb Quigley, drums]. "Junk Man" (Joseph Meyer and Frank Loesser). September 18, 1934. Brunswick (7652) [B15938]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, April 22, 2021. 3:12. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_junk-man_jack-teagarden-and-his-orchestra-loesser-meyer_gbia0277526a</u>.
- Jack Teagarden and his Orchestra [Jack Teagarden, leader, trombone, and vocal; Charlie Teagarden, trumpet; Benny Goodman, clarinet; Frankie Trumbauer, C-melody saxophone; Casper Reardon, harp; Terry Shand, piano; Art Miller, string bass; Herb Quigley, drums]. "Stars Fell on Alabama," (Frank Perkins and Mitchell Parrish). September 18, 1934. 78 rpm. YouTube video posted by Brian's 78's, August 17, 2022. 3:05. <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P43d2GSSa60</u>.
- Jack Teagarden and his Orchestra [Jack Teagarden, leader, trombone, and vocal; Charlie Teagarden, trumpet; Benny Goodman, clarinet; Frankie Trumbauer, C-melody saxophone; Casper Reardon, harp; Terry Shand, piano; Art Miller, string bass; Herb Quigley, drums]. "Your Guess is Just as Good as Mine," (Maurice Sigler, Al Goodhart, and Al Hoffman). September 18, 1934. 78 rpm. YouTube video posted by Brian's 78's, August 17, 2022. 2:49. <u>https://www.youtube. com/watch?v=AXvFhLmMVXU</u>
- Paul Whiteman and his Concert Orch. with the composer at the piano [Paul Whiteman, director; Dana Suesse, piano; Bunny Berigan, Harry Goldfield, Eddie Wade, trumpets; Jack Fulton, Vincent Grande, Bill Rank, trombones; Bennie Bonacio, clarinet, bass clarinet, alto saxophone; John Cordaro, clarinet, bass clarinet, alto saxophone, baritone saxophone; Frank Trumbauer, clarinet, alto saxophone, C-melody saxophone; Charles Strickfaden, clarinet, alto saxophone, tenor saxophone, baritone saxophone, oboe; Kurt Dieterle, Matt Malneck, Mischa Russell, Harry Struble, violins; Roy Bargy, Ramona Davies, pianos; Mike Pingitore, banjo, guitar; Norman McPherson, brass bass; Art Miller, string bass; Casper Reardon, harp; Herman Fink, Chet Martin, drums]. *Blue Moonlight* (Dana Suesse). December 14, 1934. RCA-Victor (36159) [86458-1]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, June 7, 2020. 4:41. <u>https://archive. org/details/78_blue-moonlight_paul-whiteman-and-his-concert-orch-dana-suesse_gbia0199981b</u>.

- Reardon, Casper, harp with orchestra, unidentified hostess. "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" (Jerome Kern and Otto Harbach) and "My Cousin in Milwaukee" (George and Ira Gershwin). N.d., ca. 1933–34. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Broadcast Producers of N.Y., Inc. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 4:52. <u>https://soundcloud.</u> <u>com/peter-mintun/casper-reardon-smoke-gets-in-your-eyesmy-cousin-in-milwaukee?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940</u>.
- Cooper, Jerry, vocal; Casper Reardon, harp; the Freddie Rich Orchestra. "Love, Here is My Heart" (Lao Silésu and Adrian Ross); Waltz Medley: "Zigeuner" (Noel Coward); "The Touch of Your Hand" (Jerome Kern and Otto Harbach); and "Loveless Love" (W.C. Handy). *Roadways of Romance* (1 hr. Weekly broadcast). 1935. 78 rpm acetate air check. Sound-Cloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 5:08. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/broadways-of-romance-jerry-cooper-casper-reardon?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Reardon, Casper, harp, with Studio Orch. "Junk Man" (Joseph Meyer and Frank Loesser). *Modern Minstrels* (WABC radio series). May 18, 1935. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Broadcast Producers of N.Y., Inc. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 4:20. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/junk-man-unidentified-orchestra-mod-ern-minstrels-5181935?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Reardon, Casper, harp, and Orchestra. "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" (Jerome Kern and Otto Harbach) and "Honeysuck-le Rose" (Thomas "Fats" Waller and Andy Razaf). *Penthouse Party* (WABC radio series). 78 rpm acetate aircheck.
 NYC: Airtone Recording Studio. September 15, 1935. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023.
 4:37. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/penthouse-party-smoke-gets-in-your-eyes-honeysuckle-rose?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, with ensemble [Claude Thornhill, piano; Fredric Fradkin and Harry Hoffman, violins; Charles Spivak, trumpet; Art Shaw, clarinet; Dick McDonough, guitar; Casper Reardon, harp; Eva Taylor, vocal; Austen Croom-Johnson, announcer]. Reardon heard on Theme ["Soft Lights and Sweet Music" (Irving Berlin)]; "Honeysuckle Rose" (Thomas "Fats" Waller and Andy Razaf); "Breeze (Blow My Baby Back to Me)." *Soft Lights & Sweet Music* (WJZ/NBC radio series). September 22, 1935. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: National Recording Co. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 12:43. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/soft-lights-and-sweet-music-part-1?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Reardon, Casper, with ensemble [Claude Thornhill, piano; Fredric Fradkin and Harry Hoffman, violins; Charles Spivak, trumpet; Art Shaw, clarinet; Dick McDonough, guitar; Casper Reardon, harp; Eva Taylor, vocal; Austen Croom-Johnson, announcer]. Reardon heard on "Whispering" (John and Malvin Schonberger) and "Isn't It A Pity?" (George and Ira Gershwin). *Soft Lights & Sweet Music* (WJZ/NBC radio series). September 22, 1935. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: National Recording Co. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 10:57. <u>https://soundcloud.com/ peter-mintun/soft-lights-sweet-music-2-japanese-sandman-a-fountain-in-havana-snowfall-3-whispering-4isnt-it-apitymighty-lak-a-rose?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Reardon, Casper, with ensemble [Claude Thornhill, piano; Fredric Fradkin and Harry Hoffman, violins; Charles Spivak, trumpet; Art Shaw, clarinet; Dick McDonough, guitar; Casper Reardon, harp; Eva Taylor, vocal; Austen Croom-Johnson, announcer]. Reardon heard on "Caprice Viennois" (Fritz Kreisler) and closing theme ["Soft Lights and Sweet Music" (Irving Berlin)]. *Soft Lights & Sweet Music* (WJZ/NBC radio series). September 22, 1935. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: National Recording Co. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 6:00. <u>https://</u> <u>soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/soft-lights-sweet-music-3-1-caprice-vienois-2-smoke-rings?in=peter-mintun/sets/</u> <u>unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, harp, with orchestra. "Star Dust" (Hoagy Carmichael and Mitchell Parrish); and "Lazy Bones" (Hoagy Carmichael and Johnny Mercer). *Lois Long Program* (WABC radio series). October 15, 1935. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Airtone Recording Studio. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, ca. 2016. 4:46. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/casper-reardon-on-lois-long-program-star-dustlazy-bones-10-15-35</u>.

1936–37

- Casper Reardon, His Harp & His Orchestra. "In a Sentimental Mood" (Edward "Duke" Ellington, Manny Kurtz, and Irving Mills). Ca. April 23, 1936. Liberty Music Shop (L 193) [P19094]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, September 7, 2019. 3:24. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_in-a-sentimental-mood_casper-reardon-his-harp-and-his-orchestra-ellington-mills_gbia0154046a</u>.
- Casper Reardon, His Harp & His Orchestra "Tormented" (Will Hudson). Ca. April 23, 1936. Test Pressing [P19095-1]. September 7, 2019. 78 rpm. 2:54.

- Casper Reardon, His Harp & His Orchestra. "Tormented" (Will Hudson). Ca. April 23, 1936. Liberty Music Shop (L 193) [P19095]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, September 7, 2019. 2:54. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_tor-mented_casper-reardon-his-harp-and-his-orchestra-will-hudson_gbia0154046b</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, harp, with Robert Emmett Dolan Orchestra and Frank Fay, host. "Honeysuckle Rose" (Thomas "Fats" Waller and Andy Razaf) and "Sittin' in the Sand a Sunnin" (Ted Shapiro, Sammy Lerner, and Laurie Lawrence). *Royal Gelatin Broadcast* (WJZ/NBC radio series). July 3, 1936. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 8:27. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/frank-fay-ii-honeysuckle-rose-sittin-in-thesand-a-sunnin?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Reardon, Casper, harp, with Bunny Berigan Band and Paul Douglas, announcer. "In a Sentimental Mood," (Edward "Duke" Ellington, Manny Kurtz, and Irving Mills). [Also includes Bunny Berigan Band, "You Can't Pull the Wool Over My Eyes" (Milton Ager, Charles Newman, and Murray Mencher) and "China Boy" (Phil Boutelje and Dick Winfree.)] *Saturday Night Swing Club* (CBS radio series). July 18, 1936. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Universal Recording Company, Inc. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 9:46. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/</u> <u>saturday-night-swing-club-july-18-1936-1-you-cant-pull-the-wool-2-in-a-sentimental-mood?in=peter-mintun/sets/</u> <u>unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, harp with Bunny Berigan Band, Lee Wiley, vocal and Paul Douglas, announcer. "Georgia on My Mind" (Hoagy Carmichael and Stuart Gorrell). [Also includes Bunny Berigan Band, "Oh, Lady Be Good!" (George and Ira Gershwin.]] *Saturday Night Swing Club* (CBS radio series). July 18, 1936. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Universal Recording Company, Inc. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 4:52. <u>https://soundcloud. com/peter-mintun/saturday-night-swing-club-georgia-on-my-mind-oh-lady-be-good?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Casper Reardon, His Harp & His Orchestra. "Summertime" (George Gershwin & Dubose Heyward). Ca. September 19, 1936. Liberty Music Shop (L-199) [P19911-1]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 19, 2021. 2:52. https:// archive.org/details/78_summertime_casper-reardon-his-harp-and-his-orchestra-heyward-gershwin_gbia0383891a.
- Casper Reardon, His Harp & His Orchestra; Raie Giersdorf, vocal. "(If You Can't Sing It) You'll Have To Swing It" (Sam Coslow). Ca. September 19, 1936. Liberty Music Shop (L-199) [P19912-2]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 19, 2021. 3:18. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_if-you-cant-sing-it-youll-have-to-swing-it_casper-reardon-his-harp-and-his-orch_gbia0383891b</u>.
- The Three T's (Jack Teagarden, trombone and vocal; Charlie Teagarden, trumpet; Frankie Trumbauer, C-melody saxophone; with Casper Reardon, harp). *The Three T's: "Live" from the Hickory House*. WEAF. December 4, 1936. Includes "Singin' the Blues" (J. Russel Robinson, Con Conrad, Sam M. Lewis, and Joe Young); "Basin Street Blues" (Spencer Williams); "You Turned the Tables on Me" (Louis Alter and Sidney D. Mitchell); "You Took Advantage of Me" (Richard Rodgers and Lorenz Hart); "Tea for Two" (Vincent Youmans and Irving Caesar); and "Oh, Lady Be Good!" (George and Ira Gershwin). Tracks 1–4 released on Jazz Oracle (BDW 8056). 2007. Compact disc. 9:31.
- Casper Reardon, His Harp & His Orchestra. "Washboard Blues" (Hoagy Carmichael, Fred B. Callahan, and Irving Mills). Ca. May 10, 1937. Liberty Music Shop (L 218) [P21115-2]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, April 18, 2022. 2:40. https://archive.org/details/78_washboard-blues_casper-reardon-and-his-group-callahan-carmichael_gbia0424594a.
- Casper Reardon and His Group [Tony Tortomas, trumpet; Jimmy Lytell and Henry Wade, clarinets; Casper Reardon, harp; Mack Shopnick, string bass; Herb Quigley, drums; unknown, vibraphone]. "What is This Thing Called Love," (Cole Porter). Ca. May 10, 1937. Liberty Music Shop (L 218) [P21116-1]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, February 16, 2017. 3:02. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_what-is-this-thing-called-love_casper-reardon-and-his-group-cole-porter_gbia0001159b</u>.
- Casper Reardon and His Orchestra [Lou Raderman, director; Charlie Spivak, Ruby Weinstein, Russ Case, trumpets; Andy Russo, Lloyd Turner, trombones; Paul Ricci, clarinet; Arnold Brilhart, Joe Usifer, alto saxophones; Rudolph Adler, clarinet, alto saxophone; Harry Bluestone, Sam Korman, Benny Schmidt, Harry Hammer, violins; Dave Stirkin, viola; Casper Reardon, harp; Max Raderman, piano; Ned Cole, guitar; Artie Bernstein, string bass; Sammy Weiss, drums; Franklyn Marks, arranger]. "Ain't Misbehavin'" (Thomas "Fats" Waller, Andy Razaf, and Harry Brooks). Recorded May 18, 1937. Master (MA 133) [M476]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, October 25, 2018. 2:51. <u>https://archive.org/ details/78_aint-misbehavin_casper-reardon-and-his-orchestra-razaf-waller-brooks-harper_gbia0075561a</u>.

- Casper Reardon and His Orchestra. "In a Sentimental Mood" (Edward "Duke" Ellington, Manny Kurtz, and Irving Mills). Recorded May 18, 1937. Master (MA 133) [M477]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, October 25, 2018. 3:04. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_in-a-sentimental-mood_casper-reardon-and-his-orchestra-mills-kurtz-ellington_gbia0075561b</u>.
- Casper Reardon & Universal Orchestra. "Junk Man" (Joseph Meyer and Frank Loesser); "Ain't Misbehavin'" (Thomas "Fats" Waller, Andy Razaf, and Harry Brooks); and "St. Louis Blues" (W.C. Handy). Recorded October 9, 1937 for the film *You're a Sweetheart*. Universal Pictures, 1937. 78 rpm. YouTube video posted by PETER, June 24, 2009. 4:33. <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CnP9aB5Cdng</u>.
- Casper Reardon & Universal Orchestra. "St. Louis Blues" (W.C. Handy), Take 3. Recorded October 9, 1937 for the film You're a Sweetheart. Universal Pictures, 1937. Cellutone Record, Los Angeles, CA. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 1:31. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/st-louis-blues-take-3?in=peter-mintun/sets/</u> <u>unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940</u>.

1939–1940

- Frank Black Orchestra with Casper Reardon, harp. "Shake that Thing" (Papa Charlie Jackson); "The Touch of Your Hand (Jerome Kern and Otto Harbach); "Three Little Words" (Bert Kalmar and Harry Ruby). *Magic Key Program* (WJZ/NBC radio series). April 14, 1939. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Harrison Recording Studios, Inc. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 4:49. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/magic-key-program-1-shake-thatthing-2-the-touch-of-your-hand-3-three-little-words?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Frank Black Orchestra with Casper Reardon, harp. "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" (Jerome Kern and Otto Harbach); "It Ain't Right" (Joseph Meyer and Bob Rothberg); "Honeysuckle Rose" (Thomas "Fats" Waller and Andy Razaf). *Magic Key Program* (WJZ/NBC radio series). April 14, 1939. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Harrison Recording Studios, Inc. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 7:58. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/magickey-program-4-14-1939-1?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Reardon, Casper, harp. "Ain't Misbehavin'" (Thomas "Fats" Waller, Andy Razaf, and Harry Brooks). *Saturday Night Swing Club* (CBS radio series). Broadcast No. 49. June 12, 1939. Jazz Unlimited, 2007. (2 CDs). 2:52.
- Hines, June, host, with Casper Reardon, harp and guest Dorothy Rodgers. *Let's Talk It Over* (WEAF radio series). Includes "I Married an Angel" (Richard Rodgers and Lorenz Hart); and "I Can't Give You Anything but Love" (Jimmy McHugh and Dorothy Fields). June 14, 1939. 78 rpm acetate aircheck. NYC: Advertisers Recording Service, Inc. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 7:10. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/lets-talk-it-over-junehines-6?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940</u>.
- Casper Reardon and His Orchestra. "I Can't Give You Anything but Love" (Jimmy McHugh and Dorothy Fields). February 5, 1940. Schirmer (511 A). 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 18, 2021. 2:42. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_i-cant-give-you-anything-but-love_casper-reardon-and-his-orchestra-fields-mchugh_gbia0383819a</u>
- Casper Reardon and His Orchestra; Loulie Jean [Norman], vocal. "Easy to Love" (Cole Porter). February 5, 1940. Schirmer (511 B). 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 20, 2021. 3:07. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_easy-to-love_casper-reardon-and-his-orchestra-loulie-jean-cole-porter_gbia0383819b</u>.
- Casper Reardon and His Orchestra. "I Got Rhythm" (George and Ira Gershwin). February 5, 1940. Schirmer (512A). 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, January 17, 2018. 3:13. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_i-got-rhythm_casper-rear-don-and-his-orchestra-george-gershwin_gbia0031426a</u>.
- Casper Reardon and His Orchestra; Loulie Jean [Norman], vocal. "They Didn't Believe Me" (Jerome Kern and Herbert Reynolds). February 5, 1940. Schirmer (512 B). 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, January 17, 2018. 3:17. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_they-didnt-believe-me_casper-reardon-and-his-orchestra-loulie-jean-reynolds-kern_gbia0031426b</u>.
- Booth, Shirley, vocal and Casper Reardon, harp. "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" (Jerome Kern and Otto Harbach). Ca. 1940. Private 78 rpm acetate recording made by Gus Schirmer, Jr. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun ca. 2017. 3:08. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/1940-shirley-booth-casper-reardon-acetate</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, harp. Chanson dans la nuit (Carlos Salzedo). Ca. 1940. Schirmer (5507B) [2111-1A]. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun ca. 2012. 3:05. <u>https://soundcloud.com/peter-mintun/chansons-dans-la-nuit-song-in-?in=user-368321857/sets/casper-reardon-2</u>.

- Reardon, Casper, harp. "En bateau" [from *Petite Suite*] (Claude Debussy). Ca. 1940. Schirmer (5507A) [2085-1A]. 78 rpm. SoundCloud audio posted by Peter Mintun, December 3, 2023. 4:01 <u>https://soundcloud. com/peter-mintun/en-bateau-from-petite-suite-1?in=peter-mintun/sets/unissued-casper-reardon-1931-1940.</u>
- Reardon, Casper, harp. "En bateau" [from *Petite Suite*] (Claude Debussy). Ca. 1940. Schirmer Unissued Take 2 [2085-2]. 4:08.
- Reardon, Casper, harp. "En bateau" [from *Petite Suite*] (Claude Debussy) (Incomplete). Ca. 1940. Schirmer Unissued Take 5 [2085-5]. 2:45.
- Reardon, Casper, harp; Chauncey Morehouse, Percussion; Dana Suesse, piano. Young Man with a Harp: (1st Mov't-Processional-Thebes, 1300 B.C.) (Dana Suesse).
 Ca. April 12, 1940. Schirmer [2024-1]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 21, 2021.
 3:57. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_young-man-witha-harp_casper-reardon-dana-suesse-c-morehouse_ gbia0385334a</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, harp; Dana Suesse, piano. Young Man with a Harp: (2nd Mov't-Evensong-Ireland, 1300 A.D.) (Dana Suesse). Ca. April 12, 1940. Schirmer (2525 B) [2027-4]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 21, 2021. 3:47. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_young-man-with-a-harp_casper-reardon-dana-suesse_gbia0385334b</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, harp; Chauncey Morehouse, Percussion; Dana Suesse, piano. Young Man with a Harp: (3rd Mov't-20th Century Madrigal-Part 1) (Dana Suesse).
 Ca. April 12, 1940. Schirmer (2526 A) [2025-4]. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 19, 2021. 3:32. <u>https://archive.org/details/78_young-manwith-a-harp_casper-reardon-dana-suesse-c-morehouse_gbia0385335a</u>.
- Reardon, Casper, harp; Chauncey Morehouse, Percussion; Dana Suesse, piano. *Young Man with a Harp*: (3rd Mov't-20th Century Madrigal-Part 2) (Dana Suesse). Ca. April 12, 1940. 78 rpm. Internet Archive audio posted by jakej, December 20, 2021. 3:44. <u>https://archive. org/details/78_young-man-with-a-harp_casper-reardon-dana-suesse-c-morehouse_gbia0385335b.</u>

ABOUT THE AUTHORS



Peter Mintun is one of today's leading interpreters of early twentieth-century popular music. Mintun held long engagements at San Francisco's Huntington Hotel, Hotel Fairmont, and for seven years in New York in Bemelmans Bar at the Carlyle.

As literary executor for composer

Dana Suesse (1909–1987) Mintun archived her papers, now available at the Library of Congress. He is editor and author of *Dana Suesse: Jazz Nocturne* (Dover, 2013). In 1998, Mintun participated in the Gershwin Centennial symposium at the Library of Congress, and has performed at New York's Film Forum, Carnegie Hall, Town Hall, the National Arts Club, Museum of The City of New York, and Museum of Modern Art. He is author of arrangements for Steinway & Sons' *Piano Stylings of the Great Standards* Vol. V (Ekay Music, 2005), *Novelty Masterpieces of the Gershwin Era* (Dover, 2014). His piano can be heard on *Boardwalk Empire* (HBO 2010).

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Harpist and musicologist **Emily Laurance** serves as editor of the *American Harp Journal*. She performs frequently with many Northeast Ohio ensembles and teaches music history at the Oberlin Conservatory. A Detroit native, she grew up studying harp with Jill Bailiff, and holds

degrees from Oberlin and the New England Conservatories, where she studied with Alice Chalifoux and Ann Hobson Pilot. In 2022 she founded the Cleveland Silent Film Festival, dedicated to presenting classics of early cinema with the most renowned musicians specializing in the art of silent film accompaniment. She lives in Cleveland Heights, Ohio, with her husband, the music critic Kevin McLaughlin.