**ABBREVIATIONS**

**4t**- quartet

**5t**­- quintet

**A**- alto voice

**acl**- alto clarinet

**afl**- alto flute

**almglock**- Almglocken

**alt**- alternative, alternating

**alto tbn**- alto trombone

**ampd**- amplified

**arr**- arranged, arrangement

**asx**- alto saxophone

**atp**- tromba contralta

**B**- bass voice

**b sxhn**- bass saxhorn

**Bar**- baritone voice

**bar hn**- baritone horn

**basset hn**- basset horn

**bcl**- bass clarinet

**bd**- bass drum

**bd/cym**- bass drum with attached cymbal

**bfl**- bass flute in C

**bgtr**- bass guitar

**bn**- bassoon

**brake dr**- brake drum

**bsx**- baritone saxophone

**btbn**- bass trombone

**btp**- bass trumpet

**cast**- castanets

**cb sxhn**- contrabass saxhorn

**cb tbn**- contrabass trombone

**cbcl**- contrabass clarinet

**cbn**- contrabassoon

**cel**- celesta

**chimes**- chimes

**Chinescym**- Chinese cymbal

**chor**- chorus

**cimb**- cimbalom

**cl**- clarinet

**cnt**- continuo

**cowbell**- cowbell

**crot**- crotales

**crt**- cornet

**cym**- cymbals (pair)

**d’am**- d’amore

**db**- doubling, doubles, doubled

**dr**- drum

**dur**- duration

**Ebcl**- E-flat clarinet

**ed**- edited, edition, editor

**Eh**- English horn

**elec**- electric

**euph**- euphonium

**field dr**- field drum

**fl**- flute

**flag**- flageolet

**flug**- flugelhorn, fluegelhorn

**glock**- glockenspiel

**gtr**- guitar

**harm**- harmonium

**heckl**- heckelphone

**herdbells**- herdbells

**hi-hat**- high-hat cymbal

**hn**- horn

**hpsd**- harpsichord

**incl**- including

**indef**- indefinite

**inst**- instrument(s); instrumentation

**kybd**- keyboard

**kybd glock**- keyboard glockenspiel

**lg**- large

**mand**- mandolin

**marac**- maracas

**marim**- marimba

**max**- maximum

**mic**- microphone

**min**- minimum

**mvt**- movement

**Mz**- mezzo-soprano voice

**ob**- oboe

**ob d’am**- oboe d’amore

**ob da cacc**- oboe da caccia

**ondes**- ondes martenot

**oph**- ophicleide

**opt**- optional

**orch**- orchestra; orchestration

**org**- organ

**orig**- original

**pcs**- pieces

**perc**- percussion

**pf**- piano

**pf-cond**- piano-conductor score

**pic**- piccolo

**pic tp**- piccolo trumpet

**posthn**- posthorn

**pr**- pair

**pub**- published, publisher

**ratch**- ratchet

**rec**- recorder

**red**- reduced, reduction

**rev**- revised

**S**- soprano voice

**sandblks**- sandpaper blocks

**sarr**- sarrusophone

**sd**- snare drum

**serp**- serpent

**set**- drum set, trap set, kit

**sirenwhstl**- siren whistle

**slgh-bells**- sleighbells

**sm**- small

**sn**- snares

**ssx**- soprano saxophone

**str**- strings

**str 4t**- string quartet

**str 5t**- string quintet

**sus cym**- suspended cymbal

**sx**- saxophone

**synth**- synthesizer

**szl cym**- sizzle cymbal

**T**- tenor voice

**tambn**- tambourine

**tambn prov**- tambourin provençal

**tbn**- trombone

**td**- tenor drum

**templeblks**- temple blocks

**ten**- tenor

**thunder**- thundersheet

**tmp**- timpani

**tp**- trumpet

**Treb**- treble voice

**tri**- triangle

**tsx**- tenor saxophone

**tuba**- tuba

**va**- viola

**var**- variable

**vc**- violoncello

**vib**- vibraphone

**vibslp**- vibraslap

**vn**- violin

**vn pic**- violin piccolo

**w/**- with

**w/o**- without

**Wag tb**- Wagner tuba

**whip**- whip

**wnd mach**- wind machine

**woodblk**- woodblock

**xyl**- xylophone